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1996年,中国本学学·李宗安学科中学学 THE DISCOVERY

great and wicked Conspiracie against this Kingdo ne in generall, and the City of London in particular.

Being a Lever sent from the HAGUE in HOLLAND, and directed to Secretary Nich las, but intercepted by the way, and read in both Houses of Parliament on Saturday the 26 of November, 1643.

Also what great preparation of Money, men, and Armes, there is ma 'e in Horland, France, and Denmarke, to affift the Kings Majetty in England.

With the manner how the faid Letter was intercepted and taken.

Whereunto is added.

An Order by the Lord Major, for the rayling of of zecooli, in the City of Londor, by verthe of an Ordinance of both Houses of Parliament,

Sabbathi, 26. Novemb, 1642 Rdered by the Lords and Commons fembled in Parliament, that this L teer fail be fortbrish Printed and published, and read in all Pa ilb & burches within the City of London, and the Suburbs thereof by the Parfons, Vicars, or Curats of the fame.

John Brown , C'er Parl.

Nov 28 Londo Printed for hbn Wight. 1642.

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The Discovery of a great & wicked Conspiracy against this Kingdome in general, and the City of London in particular.

Tis now long fince I had the opportunity of writing to you, but fince my first have not heard any thing from you at all the occasion of our long stay here. was first the expectation of our Irish Ships, next the rayfing money, which the proposition of Newcastle drew as fast as it could advance, the failing of the Ships had it not beene supplyed by the reputation of the Kings successe at Land, had given us a dangerous blow here, but that hath fo supported our credit, that the Prince of Orange hath fince playd his part, and advanced all rhose sums we were to expect, of which 20000 li, is fent towards you, 20000 li to Newcastle, & 20000 li. at least we bring with us, besides the greatbufines which we expect this day a finall end of, which wil advance 6000 oli.more in which we are ascertained of the Prince of Orange his utmost power; such neverhelesse we apprehend the importance of the Queenes being in England, that we had gone this last weeke and expedea the comming of that after, had not an unfear fonable complement from your fide ftopt us, till this expresse sent to you: the fleet is now ready, and this weeke we certainly goe, if those counsels, or chances, that move to dilatory resolutions, move not more effeaually then the certaine advantages of our expedition and dispatch from hence, all our affaires now done

and nothing more to be expected. That you may know upon white grounds we goe, and what fecurity we exped there, and what advantage you in the South are to decive from it, you must know we have fent over 10000 foot at nes, belides the Garifon neere 2000 horse armes, and 20 peece of Capan, we bring over Waggons and all accommodation to march to foon as we arrive, we carry very confiderable Officers from hence, and by the advice we receive from that fide 8000 men are on foote afreedy, & Troops of Horse, and the rest will not be long on raising after we come there, Generall King is defigned for Lievtenant Generall, buth beene with the Oueen, and will be fuddenly there, from Denmarke are likewise sent armes for goodo toot, and 1500 horse, with a traine of Artilery and every thing proportionable, to the very Drums and Halbards. Two good men of warre come their convoy, and in them an Embaffadour to his Majesty, 2 person of great quality in Denmark, I hope it will be a generall care there to fee him Nobly trea ed, for the entertainment and neglect of the last was much complained of, and is so much insented by the King, that it had like to have frustrated all our expectations in that Court had not Gochran very handsomly evaded it, he comes along with the Embaffadour, withwhom if you encounter you will communicate fome propofitions of great in portance, which in how much the fewer hands they are carried, will be so much the better liked by them you are to deale with, if my imployment in this affaire may fall upon your fervant: that writes to you, I know you will not be unmindfult of him.

Whe have great apprehension here by somthing intimated from my Lord of Holland, of a treaty surther entred into then we have advertisement of, or can well approve, we have considently believed your approaching London, (if you had not made too long stay upon the way) would have determined that matter, and what the difficulties are now of that we cannot yet understand, for if intelligences from hence came as freely to you as to us, the Kings party there are very considerable, and full of that expectation, and a day or two losseoftime by the late example of Hull may be judged of what contrary consequences it may produce.

We heare my Lord of Estex approaches London; but believe he will be so waited on by the Kings Horse, not to let him joyne with their Forces there, being now so lame an Army without Horse or Canon, as the relation you send hither makes him to be. We believe the Kings Horse likewise now so great a body that it will be as troublesome as unnecessary for them to substitutionether, and think so many Troopes might be well spared as might be sent into Kent, to counternance a party to be set on foot there; which according to our intelligence here would undoubtedly be sound very affectionate and considerable, so that by sparing 500 Horse, you might possible adde to your Army 5000 Foote, to be imployed upon the River on that side the Towne.

If the unhappy interception had not come of the last Weekes Letters we had undoubtedly beene with you on the other side in Norfolee and Esex, within three Weekes, and in that condition having A 3

all the Kingdome behinde us on every fide, it wil not be hard to judge whether should have been better able to fubfift, they within the Towne, or the Kings Army without; admit my Lord of Efex were gotten in, or that the Towne had not yeilded it selfe so soone as you had approached, you may yet certainly prefume on this, that our being once on foote we thall beable to collect for you all the 400000 li. Subsides, univerfally throughour the Kingdome, which will make the Kings Army subsist, and weare out theirs, besides which the money we bring, what we expect from Denmarke, and France, are all encouragements to make us expect no treaties to be admitted but upon termes of great advantage and Honoursto His Maiesty, those you are best able to judge of aponthe place. If the King have use of thenil am confident you may expect from France, (10 soone as you set footing in Kent, and shall intimite you defire the same) the three Regiments of his Maiesties owne Subjects there imployed, under Colonel Hill, Colonel Fitzwilliams, and Colonell Beling your letters directed to Newcastle will direct our addresses to France, for I hope wee shall yet be there before you can returne any in an. fwer to this.

Hague, Novemb. 23 1 64 2.

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The manuer how the aforesaid Letter was intercepted and taken,

N Saturday morning the Genileman that brought this Letter from Holland, came up to London in a Gravesend Boat, intending to land at Brainsord, and therefore for the more Expedition shot the Bridge; which being perceived by one of the Pinnaces that he on this side, for the guard of the City and Parliament, and being knowne to be a Gravesend Boat, which alwayes land on the other side at Billingsgate, they cald to them to know their businesse, but they not regarding their Summons still posted away, whereupon the men in the Ship made after them, and haild them in, examined the Gentleman, and having some suspition search thim, and found this with some other Letters about him, where upon they presently carried him up to the Parliament, where after Examination, his Letters were taken from him, and he committed to safe custody.

This (Letter as it is supposed) was writ by Colonell Go-

ring.

17 Hereas certaine Letters from futraigne Parts V and leverall places of the Kingdome have larely beene Trercepted. and brought unto the Parliament. dicty ming the desperate designes and Plots of Pipiffs. and others all affected, in collecting ? areat I Sums of Money, and providing many thousands of men and A mes, for the rume of our Religion and Kingdom: For the preiss wingand fecuting whereof, there is great necessity of a present and speedy Supply of Money, that the Armie may fud lenly ad lance, for preventing of the many outrages that the Cavallered my come mit in leverali places of this Kingdome at once; and in regard the burthen hach hitherto lain upon the willing & web-affected perfons. The Lords and Commons Alembied in Paritamene have raffed an Ordinance, that all fuch persons as hitherto haue not contributed, or not proportionable to their ellates, upon the propositions of Parliament, for the fafety of the Kingdome, that be affelfed and compelled o contribute and vay ac. cording to their abilitie. And foralmuch as monies cannot be advanced by Vertu of that Ordinance, to supply the urgent and pressing occasions of the Army; It is defired by a Committee of Lords and Commons, appoynted by the Parliament, for the advancing of monies, that a tum of 30000 h. might be raifed by Tue fday in the afternoone, and all fuch as shall lend any monie for the prefent raising of the same, shill be repayed their monies fo lint out, of the first montes that that be collected upon the faid O dinance; and for the berter advancing of this necessarie tervice the Ministers of everie Parish are requested. publikely to ftirre up their Parisho ers hereun o and if at the Church-Wardens of everie Parish cause an Assembly of the Parithoners to morrow after Sermon, in the afternoone, that amongst them they raise a proportionable sum, and that upon Monday next, at three of the clocke in the afternoone the Churc Wardens appeare at Guild-Hills fore the faid Commitrees to give an account of what monits they have raited,

Dated Novomb. 26. 1642.

Isas Pennington Major,

